# April Michele Knill



Sonoco International Business Department Moore School of Business University of South Carolina 1014 Greene Street, Columbia, SC 29208 E-mail: april.knill@moore.sc.edu

Google Scholar

SSRN

Research Gate
Academia

# **Areas of Interest**

International Corporate Finance, Political Economy of Finance, Law & Finance, Corporate Governance, Corporate Malfeasance, Institutions

## Education

### University of Maryland at College Park

College Park, MD

Doctor of Philosophy in Finance, Minor: Economics

- Dissertation: Foreign portfolio investment and the financial constraints of small firms

#### University of Maryland at College Park

College Park, MD

Master of Business Administration, Concentration: Finance

Salisbury University Salisbury, MD

Bachelor of Science, Majors: Business Administration (Finance), Education (Mathematics)

# **Employment**

#### University of South Carolina, Darla Moore School of Business

BPF Moore Fellow and Professor of International Finance

August 2023 – Present

Visiting Fellow in International Business

May 2023 – August 2023

#### Florida State University, College of Business

Truist (Full) Professor of Finance

Courtesy Professor of Law

December 2016 – May 2023

SunTrust Associate Professor of Finance

October 2017 – August 2022

Gene Taylor/Bank of America Associate Professor of Finance

January 2015 – October 2017

Assistant Director of the BB&T Center for Free Enterprise

June 2013 – August 2019

Associate Professor

August 2012 – January 2015

August 2005 – July 2012

## World Bank Group, Development Research Group

Consultant May 2004 – July 2005

### University of Maryland at College Park

Instructor August 2001 – July 2004

### Selected Honors/Awards

- Semi-finalist of the Financial Management Association Best Paper in Corporate Finance, 2025
- Invited as Mentor for Women's Networking Luncheon, Financial Management Association, 2025
- Invited as Mentor with Academic Female Finance Committee (AFFECT), American Finance Association, 2025
- University of South Carolina Career Influencer, 2024
- Semi-finalist of the Financial Management Association Best Paper in Corporate Finance, 2022
- Nominated for Woman of the Year, Women of Academy of International Business, 2022
- Nominated for College of Business Outstanding Senior Faculty Research Award, 2022
- Invited to Chair an International Finance Task Force, Academy of International Business, 2021
- Nominated for Emerging Leadership Program, Florida State University, 2021
- Nominated for College of Business Outstanding Senior Faculty Research Award, 2021
- Nominated for College of Business Outstanding Senior Faculty Research Award, 2020
- Elected by membership to Vice President of Programs for the Eastern Finance Association, 2020
- Finalist for Burning Spear's Guardian of the Flame Award, 2018
- Top 10% of SSRN authors for all-time downloads
- Top 10% of SSRN authors for downloads in last 12 months
- Top 5% of Academia.com researchers
- Finalist for Academy of International Business (Southeast) Best Conference Paper, 2017
- Nominated for Editorial Review Board of Journal of International Business Studies, 2016
- Dean's Emerging Scholar Award, 2014-2016
- Semi-finalist of the Financial Management Association Best Paper in Corporate Finance, 2012
- Nominated for Editorial Review Board of Journal of International Business Studies, 2012
- SSRN Top Ten List for multiple papers
- COFRs Award, Florida State University, Summers 2006-2008; 2010-2016
- Center of International Business Education and Research (CIBER) and Financial Management Association Best Dissertation in International Finance, 2004
- FMA Doctoral Consortium Participant, 2004
- Krowe Teaching Award Nominee/Finalist, 2003/2004
- World Bank Spot Performance Award for work on SMEs, October 2004
- University of Maryland Block Fellowship, 1999-2004
- University of Maryland Research Fellowship, 1999-2004
- Andersen Consulting MBA Case Competition Silver Medal, 1998

### **Editorial Duties**

- Finance Area Editor, Journal of International Business Studies: 2026 Present
- Editor, Corporate Governance: An International Review: 2025 Present
- Associate Editor, Journal of Financial Research: 2023 Present
- Associate Editor, Global Finance Journal: 2021 Present
- Consulting Editor, Journal of International Business Studies: 2019 2025
- Guest Editor, 2021, Journal of Corporate Finance Special Issue: "25th anniversary special issue"
- Guest Editor, 2017, Journal of International Business Studies Special Issue: "The role of financial and legal institutions in international corporate governance"
- Editorial Review Board, Journal of International Business Studies: October 2016-December 2019
- Editorial Review Board, Journal of International Business Studies: April 2012-December 2013

### Refereed Publications

(Google Scholar Citations: 1,705; Top 10% Downloads – SSRN; Top 5% Academia Researchers)

- 1. Transmission of geopolitical shocks to firm behavior: A synthesis and integrative model (with Daniel Scot Andrews and Harald Puhr), *Journal of International Business Policy*, forthcoming.
- 2. The impact of government ownership on entrepreneurial exit (with Douglas Cumming and Kelsey Syvrud), 2025, *Corporate Governance: An International Review* 33: 326-348. Finalist for the 2017 Best Conference Paper at the Academy of International Business Southeast Conference.
- 3. Cross-border political ties: Foreign firms' campaign contributions and crowding out of domestic competitors (with Kelsey Syvrud and Meghana Ayyagari), 2024, *Journal of International Business Studies* 55:1108-1127.
- 4. Guilty by political association: The impact of political scandals on connected firms (with Baixiao Liu, John McConnell, and Cayman Seagraves), 2024, *Journal of Law and Economics* 67: 841-877.
- 5. The influence of media slant on short sellers (with Baixiao Liu, John McConnell, and Glades McKenzie), 2024, *Journal of Corporate Finance* 84: 1025-1041.
- Negation of sanctions: The personal effect of political contributions, (with Sarah Fulmer and Xiaoyun Yu), 2023, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis* 58(7): 2783-2819. Semi-finalist of the Financial Management Association Best Paper in Corporate Finance.
- 7. Economic impact of COVID-19 across national boundaries: The role of government responses (with Omrane Guedhami, William Megginson, and Lemma Senbet), 2023, *Journal of International Business Studies* 54: 1278-1297.
- 8. Political beta (with Ray Fisman, Sergey Mityakov, and Margarita Portnykh), 2022, *Review of Finance* 26(5): 1179–1215.
- 9. Media partisanship and fundamental corporate decisions (with Baixiao Liu and John McConnell), 2022, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis* 57(2): 572 598.

- 10. The dark side of globalization: Evidence from COVID-19's impact on multinational companies, (with Omrane Guedhami, William Megginson, and Lemma Senbet), 2022, *Journal of International Business Studies* 53(8): 1603–1640.
- 11. 25 years and counting of corporate finance: What have we learned and where are we going? (with Irena Hutton and Chad Zutter), 2021, *Journal of Corporate Finance* 66.
- 12. Leveling of the playing field and corporate financing around the world (with James Ang and Bong-Soo Lee), 2021, *Global Finance Journal* 47.
- 13. Entrepreneurial litigation and venture capital finance (with Bruce Haslem and Douglas Cumming), 2017, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis* 52(5): 2217-2250.
- 14. Law, finance, and the international mobility of corporate governance (with Douglas Cumming, Igor Filatotchev, David Reeb and Lemma Senbet), 2017, *Journal of International Business Studies* 48(2): 123-147.
- 15. Cross-border opportunity sets: an international empirical study based on ownership types (with James Ang and Nathan Mauck), 2017, *Global Finance Journal* 33, 1-24 (LEAD ARTICLE).
- 16. Do international investors enhance private firm value? (with Douglas Cumming and Kelsey Syvrud), 2016, *Journal of International Business Studies* 47, 347-373.
- 17. Firm size and the impact of securities regulation (with Douglas Cumming and Nela Richardson), 2015, *Journal of Comparative Economics* 43(2): 417–442.
- 18. The volatility of foreign portfolio investment and the financial constraints of small firms (with Bong-Soo Lee), 2014, *Review of Development Economics* 18(3): 524-542.
- 19. Determinants of sovereign wealth fund investment in private equity vs public equity (with Nathan Mauck and Sofia Johan), 2013, *Journal of International Business Studies* 44(2): 155-172.
- 20. Does foreign portfolio investment reach small, listed firms? 2013, *European Financial Management* 19(2): 251-303. Recipient of Center of International Business Education and Research (CIBER) and Financial Management Association 2004 Best Dissertation in International Finance Award.
- 21. Disclosure, venture capital and entrepreneurial spawning (with Douglas Cumming), 2012, *Journal of International Business Studies* 43(6): 563–590.
- 22. Bilateral political relations and the impact of sovereign wealth fund investment (with Bong-Soo Lee and Nathan Mauck), 2012, *Journal of Corporate Finance* 18(1): 108-123.
- 23. Sovereign wealth fund investment and the return-to-risk relationship of their target firms (with Bong-Soo Lee and Nathan Mauck), 2012, *Journal of Financial Intermediation* 21(2): 315-340.
- 24. The value of country-level perceived ethics to entrepreneurs around the world, 2012, *European Journal of Finance*, 18(3-4): 209-237. Reprinted in Entrepreneurship, Finance, Governance and Ethics, Springer, 2013: 15-48.
- 25. Experience, information asymmetry and rational forecast deviation (with Kristina Minnick and Ali Nejadmalayeri), 2012, *Review of Quantitative Finance and Accounting* 39(2): 241-272. Reprinted in Handbook of Financial Econometrics and Statistics, Springer, 2015: 63-100.

- 26. Should venture capitalists put all their eggs in one basket? Diversification versus pure play strategies in venture capital, 2009, *Financial Management* 38(3), 441-486 (LEAD ARTICLE).
- 27. Selective hedging, information asymmetry and futures prices (with Kristina Minnick and Ali Nejadmalayeri), 2006, *Journal of Business* 79(3), 1475-1502.

### Non-Refereed Publications

- 1. Coronavirus' impact on U.S. economy: No, we don't need to panic Globe Post, March 11, 2020.
- 2. Sovereign wealth fund investment and firm volatility (with Nathan Mauck). Oxford Handbook of Sovereign Wealth Funds, 2017: 298-321, Oxford University Press.
- 3. Do private equity fund-of-fund managers provide value? Oxford Handbook of Private Equity, 2012: 386-416, Oxford University Press.
- 4. Political influence and government enforcement (with Sarah Fulmer). University of Notre Dame Finance Newsletter, Fall, 2012, Issue No. 9: 5-6.
- 5. Sovereign wealth fund investment in private equity. Sovereign Wealth Fund Annual Report, 2012.
- 6. Venture capitalist control: Stimulating or stunting? Venture Capital: Investment Strategies, Structures, and Policies, 2010: 439-470, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

# **Working Papers**

- 1. What are we paid for? The determinants of business faculty pay (with Dan Bradley, Michelle Lowry, and Jared Williams) Presented at 2022 Global Corporate Governance Colloquium (Oxford)\*; Financial Management Association Meeting, 2022; Midwest Finance Association Meeting, 2024; Eastern Finance Association, 2024. SSRN Top Ten download list. *Resubmitted to journal*.
- 2. Stock ownership of judges and its impact on corporations (with Fred Kindelsperger and Alexei Ovtchinnikov) Semi-finalist for the Financial Management Association 2022 Best Paper in Corporate Finance Award Presented at Florida State University College of Business, 2019\*; Florida State University College of Law, 2019\*; University of South Dakota\*; University of North Alabama\*; Eastern Finance Association, 2022; Northern Finance Association, 2022; Financial Management Association Meeting, 2022, Southern Finance Association, 2023. SSRN Top Ten download list. Revise & resubmit.
- 3. Political connections and carbon emission disclosures: A cross-country examination (with Sadok El Ghoul, Omrane Guedhami, and Glades McKenzie) Presented at AFA Doctoral Poster Board Session, 2025; Eastern Finance Association, 2025\*; Academy of International Business Studies, 2025. Semi-finalist of the Financial Management Association Best Paper in Corporate Finance, 2025. Submitted to journal.
- 4. Artificial intelligence and international business: Emergent themes and directions for future research (with Satish Nambisan, Paula Caligiuri, Masaaki Kotabe, Shaker Zahra) *Submitted to journal*.
- 5. Deterrence and displacement in offshore trade: Evidence from the Panama Papers Leak (with Mark Buckwalter, Ray Fisman, and Sergey Mityakov) Presented at Florida State University, 2023\*; Eastern Finance Association, 2024; Academy of International Business Studies, 2024; Afrimed Finance Society, 2025. SSRN Top Ten download list. *Submitted to journal*.
- 6. Going dark: Corporate motivations for covert political ties (with Omrane Guedhami, Baixiao Liu, and Cayman

Seagraves) Presented at University of Richmond, 2024; University of Massachusetts – Amherst, 2024; Afrimed Finance Society, 2024; Financial Management Association, 2024\*; University of South Carolina, 2025. *Preparing for submission*.

7. Inter-country corruption, the liability of foreignness, and the value of political connections: New data and evidence (with Sadok El Ghoul, Omrane Guedhami, and Glades McKenzie) Presented at Academy of International Business Studies, 2024. *Preparing for submission*.

\*Presented by co-author

### Works in Progress

- 1. The performance of federal judge stock portfolios (with Fred Kindelsperger)
- 2. Investor judges, judicial composition, and corporate misconduct (with Fred Kindelsperger and Hosein Maleki)
- 3. The home bias in empirical finance research revisited (with Omrane Guedhami)
- 4. Litigation finance (with Mark Buckwalter)

## Selected Media Mentions

- 1. Maryland Smith Research, November 10, 2022 "How COVID-19 showed the cost of doing business globally"
- 2. WCTV (Interview), March 24, 2021 "1 year later the impact of coronavirus on business and the business climate going forward"
- 3. WCTV (Interview), May 7, 2020 "Coronavirus crisis vs. the great depression"
- 4. TALLAHASSEE DEMOCRAT, April 6, 2020 "Local economists: Not the time for government to be 'timid in its expenditure and action"
- 5. WCTV, (Interview and article) March 30, 2020 "As businesses weigh pandemic shutdowns, Tallahassee hobby lobby stays open"
- 6. INVESTORPLACE, March 23, 2020 "What might the federal reserve do next?"
- 7. WCTV (Interview), March 20, 2020 "Economic impact of the coronavirus on small firms and the restaurant industry"
- 8. WCTV (Interview), March 13, 2020 "Economic impact of the coronavirus"
- 9. WALL STREET JOURNAL, January 10, 2020 "Newsletter: The U.S. labor market is breaking records"
- 10. BARRONS, April 25, 2019 "The real social security scandal"
- 11. WALLET HUB, January 8, 2018 "What is the highest credit score? Max score, tips & more"
- 12. SUNLIGHT FOUNDATION, June 8, 2012 "Do lobbying and campaign contributions help corrupt fraudsters?"
- 13. REUTERS BREAKING VIEWS, February 16, 2012 "Inside job"
- 14. ALL ABOUT ALPHA, January 31, 2011 "Elephantine sovereign wealth funds trying to fly 'below the radar'"

# **Teaching Experience**

### University of South Carolina

August 2023 – Present

- Multinational Finance Course Avg rating 4.45/5.0
- Multinational Finance Course (honors) Avg rating 4.34/5.0
- Comparative Corporate Governance Avg rating 4.53/5.0

### Florida State University

August 2005 – May 2023

- Multinational Finance Course: Avg rating 4.46/5.0
- Guest Lecturer: BB&T/Perspectives on Free Enterprise (no rating)
- Ph.D. Chair/Committee Member
- Independent Study lead (graduate level)
- Honors Thesis (undergraduate level)

#### Instructor, University of Maryland at College Park

August 2001 - July 2004

- Business Finance Course: Avg rating 4.41/5.0 (Business School Avg 4.18/5.0)
- International Finance Course: Avg rating 4.59/5.0 (Business School Avg 4.11/5.0) National Teaching Exam: passed core battery exam

## Service

## Finance Academia

Editorial Roles

- Finance Area Editor, *Journal of International Business Studies*: 2026 Present
- Editor, Corporate Governance: An International Review: 2025 Present
- Associate Editor, *Journal of Financial Research*: 2023 Present
- Associate Editor, *Global Finance Journal*: 2021 Present
- Consulting Editor, *Journal of International Business Studies*: 2019 2025
- Guest Editor, 2025, *Journal of International Business Studies* Special Issue: "Industry 4.0 technologies in a geopolitically fragmented world: Behavioral, strategic and societal considerations for multinational enterprises"
- Guest Editor, 2021, *Journal of Corporate Finance* Special Issue: "25th anniversary special issue"
- Guest Editor, 2017, *Journal of International Business Studies* Special Issue: "The role of financial and legal institutions in international corporate governance"
- Editorial Review Board: Journal of International Business Studies October 2016 December 2019
- Editorial Review Board: Journal of International Business Studies April 2012 December 2013
- Editorial Review Board: Journal of Business & Financial Affairs June 2012 present Association Leadership

- Southern Finance Association
  - Board Member (November 2023 November 2025)
- Eastern Finance Association:
  - Chair of Trustees (April 2023 April 2024)
  - President (April 2022 April 2023)
  - Vice President of Planning (April 2021 April 2022)
  - Vice President of Programs for Conference (April 2020 April 2021)
  - Board Member (April 2020 April 2025)

#### International Finance Task Force – Academy of International Business

- Co-chair with Omrane Guedhami (Andrew Karolyi, Darius Miller, Bill Megginson, Jun-Koo Kang, Lilian Ng)
  - Strategy and implementation to broaden readership of Journal of International Business Studies
  - Strategy and implementation to raise awareness among finance academics of Journal of International Business Studies
  - Strategy and implementation to raise awareness among finance academics of Academy of International Business

#### Program Committee Member (Track Chair)

- Academy of International Business (Track Chair): 2020, 2021, 2023
- Eastern Finance Association: 2020, 2021
- Midwest Finance Association: 2019, 2020, 2024, 2025
- Academy of International Business: 2013-present
- Financial Management Association: 2007, 2008, 2009, 2013, 2025
- Southern Finance Association: 2013
- Napa Conference on Financial Markets: 2013
- Financing Public and Private Firms: Fraud, Ethics and Regulation Conference: 2011

#### *Invited Conference Roles*

- Mentor Women's Networking Luncheon, Financial Management Association, 2025
- Session Chair, Midwest Finance Association, 2025
- Mentor with Academic Female Finance Committee (AFFECT), American Finance Association, 2025
- Track Chair and Panelist, Academy of International Business, 2021-2023
- Various officer roles and Panelist, Eastern Finance Association, 2020-2024
- Panelist and Board member, Southern Finance Association, 2021, 2023-2025
- Panelist, Academy of International Business, Southeast 2019

#### Ad hoc Referee

• Journal of Finance, Review of Financial Studies, Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis, Management Science, Journal of International Business Studies, Review of Finance, Journal of International Financial Markets,
Institutions & Money, Journal of Corporate Finance, Journal of Banking and Finance, Journal of Financial
Institutions, Journal of Empirical Finance, Finance Research Letters, Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice,

Corporate Governance – An International Review, Quarterly Journal of Finance, Journal of Financial Review, Global Finance Journal, Emerging Markets Review, European Journal of Finance, Journal of Business Ethics, Eastern European Economics, Journal of International Trade & Economics, Journal of Economics and Business, Oxford University Press, Columbia FDI Perspective, Vale Columbia Center on Sustainable International Investment/Columbia Law School

#### Conference Discussant

 Western Finance Association, Midwest Finance Association, Northern Finance Association, Academy of International Business, Eastern Finance Association, Financial Management Association, Southern Finance Association, American Behavioral Finance & Economics Conference, Global Asset Management Conference (McGill), ICSB/GWU Business Creation Conference (GWU), Academy of Entrepreneurial Finance Meetings, Law, Ethics and Finance Conference (York Univ.), INFINITI Conference, Multinational Finance Society Conference

### **University of South Carolina**

#### University

• Faculty Senate: 2024 to Present

#### College

- Undergraduate Programs Faculty Committee: 2023 to Present
- Faculty Wellbeing Task Force, 2023

#### Department

- MIB Committee: 2025 to Present
- Sonoco Visiting Fellow Committee, 2023 to Present
- IB Department Tenure Review Committee, 2023 to Present
- Recruiting Committee, 2023-2024
- Frontiers Conference Committee: 2023-2024
- PhD Recruiting Committee: 2023-2024
- IB Major (Department Level): 2023
- Ph.D. Advisor:
  - Xixuan Han; anticipated graduation 2029
- Ph.D. Committee Member:
  - Minsuk Kim (anticipated graduation 2029)
  - Xinya "Lucia" Yu (anticipated graduation 2026)
  - Yongwon Kim (anticipated graduation 2026)

### Florida State University

- Truist Seminar Series Co-chair: 2014-2023
- Promotion & Tenure Committee (College level): 2014-2020; 2022-2023
- Promotion & Tenure Committee (Department level): 2014-2021; 2022-2023

- Ph.D. Program Examination Committee: 2007-2023
- FSU Conference Internal Program Committee: 2008-2023
- Department Curriculum Committee: 2012-2023
- Strategic Planning Committee: 2011-2023
- Recruiting Committee: 2005-2006; 2011-2012, 2014, 2016-2019, 2022
- Assistant Director of BB&T Perspectives on Free Enterprise/Speaker Series: 2013-2019
- Assessment Committee (College level): 2013-2018
- Assessment Committee, Chair (Department level): 2013-2014
- Ph.D. Advisor:
  - Mark Buckwalter (anticipated graduation 2026\*)
  - Glades McKenzie (anticipated graduation 2025\*)
  - Cayman Seagraves (graduated 2023)
  - Joseph "Fred" Kindelsperger (graduated 2023)
  - Dylan Norris (graduated 2020)
  - ∘ Kelsey Syvrud (graduated 2015) ∘

Nathan Mauck (graduated 2011)

- Ph.D. Committee Member:
  - Jessica West (graduated 2014)
  - Sarah Fulmer (graduated 2014)
- Resource Enhancement Committee: 2008
- Diversity Committee: 2007-2011
- Undergraduate Curriculum Review Committee: 2007
- MS-Finance Committee, Chair: Gary Benesh: 2006-2009
- Pathways of Excellence Cluster Hire Committee: 2006
- Student Advisor: 2006-2023

\*This role necessarily transitioned to 'outside committee member' after move to University of South Carolina

# **Professional Memberships**

- American Finance Association
- Academy of International Business
- American Economic Association
- Financial Management Association
- Eastern Finance Association
- Southern Finance Association
- Southwestern Finance Association

#### **Conference Presentations**

- China International Conference in Finance (CICF): 2021, 2023
- American Finance Association: 2013, 2020, 2024
- Academy of Behavioral Finance & Economics Meeting: 2019
- Financial Management Association Applied: 2019
- Eastern Finance Association: 2019, 2022, 2023, 2024
- Western Finance Association: 2016, 2018
- Midwest Finance Association: 2014, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2022, 2023, 2024
- Financial Management Association: 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2015, 2017, 2019, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024
- Southern Finance Association: 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2013, 2016, 2019, 2021, 2023, 2024
- Northern Finance Association: 2010, 2012, 2019, 2022
- American Economic Association: 2012
- Academy of International Business: 2012, 2017, 2021, 2022, 2024
- University of Florida Law & Entrepreneurship Conference: 2011
- Academy of Entrepreneurial Finance/Academy of Behavioral Finance Conference: 2011
- ICSB/GWU Business Creation Conference: 2011
- Law, Ethics and Finance Conference: 2010
- The World Bank Public Investors Conference: 2009
- Emerging Markets Conference: 2007, 2009
- INFINITI Conference: 2008
- Multinational Finance Society: 2008
- International Conference on Entrepreneurial Finance and Business Ventures Research: 2004 Washington Area Finance Association: 2002

#### **Invited Presentations**

- Louisiana State University, 2026\*
- Concordia University, 2026\*
- Mississippi State University, 2026\*
- University of Massachusetts Amherst, 2024
- University of Richmond, 2024
- University of South Carolina, 2022
- University of Kansas, 2022
- West Virginia University, 2022
- Federal Communications Commission, 2020
- University of Texas San Antonio, 2020 (rescheduled due to Coronavirus)
- University of Wyoming, 2019

- University of North Carolina Charlotte, 2018
- Western Finance Association, 2018
- Lehigh University, 2018
- Miami University of Ohio, 2018
- Midwest Finance Association, 2018
- Wake Forest University, 2018
- North Carolina State University, 2017
- Western Finance Association, 2016
- University of Notre Dame, 2012
- McGill University, 2011
- George Washington University, 2010
- Commodities Futures Trading Commission, 2009
- University of South Florida, 2009
- Florida State University, 2004
- University of Missouri, 2004
- Federal Reserve Board, 2004

\*Scheduled